## **SEND** provision in reading



				Part of United Learning		
	Cognition and Learning			Communication and Interaction		
	Learning Challenges	Provision		Learning Challenges	Provision	
•	Poor working memory – difficult recalling key events and details about the text. Difficult sequencing. Slow processing speed. Accessing reading / written work.	<ul> <li>Use of shared and paired reading to develop understanding of the text and maintain enjoyment.</li> <li>Re-reading of the text. Lots of repetition to support recall.</li> <li>Highlighting key events in the text to support with understanding and retrieval.</li> <li>Use of Widgit to provide visuals and support understanding and memory of subject specific vocabulary.</li> <li>The reading learning journey allows for the text to be read at least 3 times – repetition to support processing.</li> <li>Use of a scribe to record key ideas and responses to a text.</li> <li>Use of clear steps when retrieving from a range of different texts.</li> <li>Teacher modelling.</li> </ul>	•		<ul> <li>Pre-teach the vocabulary before reading the text.</li> <li>Use of choral reading (whole class and paired) to develop fluency.</li> <li>Use of precision teaching.</li> <li>Use of Widgit to provide visuals and support understanding and memory of subject specific vocabulary.</li> <li>Repetition of key learning.</li> <li>Use of discussions, linked experiences that the children have had, as well as providing the experience (hook).</li> </ul>	
	Physical and/or Sensory		Social, Emotional and Mental Health			
	Learning Challenge	Provision		Learning Challenge	Provision	
•	Unable to use specific senses to connect with the learning. Difficulty making connections. Difficulty following the text when reading / being read to. Visual Impairment.	<ul> <li>Multisensory strategies used, e.g., using fingers to tap out sounds; gestures to support with phonics; drawing words in the air, sand or shaving cream.</li> <li>Use of a ruler to track the text.</li> <li>Highlighters to highlight key words / phrases / facts within a text.</li> <li>Large print texts.</li> <li>Use of audio books.</li> </ul>	•	Lower reading ZPD – low self-esteem and books not of interest or age appropriate. Significant difficulty in acquiring basic literacy skills – feeling and fear of failure. Lack of enjoyment of reading and reduced motivation. Reading stress due to lack of accuracy, low reading rate and comprehension.	<ul> <li>Use of paired reading enables reading at a higher interest level.</li> <li>Use of high interest reading books.</li> <li>Small reading groups – work at the right level with appropriate challenge for the individuals.</li> <li>A range of different text used to match the interests of the class.</li> <li>Opportunities for pupils to support each other (collaborative learning).</li> <li>Use of audio books and teacher reading to promote reading for pleasure and allow all children to access a challenging text for their year group.</li> </ul>	

 Use of coloured overlays to relax the eyes during reading, making the print clear.

